

# ICST 2015

8th IEEE International Conference on  
Software Testing, Verification and Validation

13 – 17 April 2015, Graz, Austria



Zühlke Engineering  
(Austria) GmbH  
[www.zuehlke.com](http://www.zuehlke.com)



Capgemini Consulting Österreich AG  
[www.at.capgemini.com](http://www.at.capgemini.com)



Stadt Graz  
[www.graz.at](http://www.graz.at)



Maxim Integrated GmbH  
[www.maximintegrated.com](http://www.maximintegrated.com)

Microsoft Research

Microsoft Research  
[research.microsoft.com](http://research.microsoft.com)



Dear ICST 2015 Participant,

Welcome to the 8th edition of the IEEE International Conference on Software Testing, Verification and Validation. It is our great pleasure to host you this year in Graz. When strolling around the city center that is part of UNESCO'S World Cultural Heritage you will see a lot of marvelous historical places, complemented by contemporary buildings like the Kunsthaus (Graz Art Museum) with its enclosed Mur island (an accessible floating platform in the river Mur) that were built in 2003 to celebrate Graz serving as European Capital of Culture back then. The UNESCO City of Design Graz has always been open for novel ideas, contemporary architecture, arts and also design, never forgetting about its roots. Graz is not only a great place for arts and vacation, but is also a center of scientific endeavors. As early as 1585, Graz became a university town when the

Universität Graz was founded. Also the oldest university of technology in Austria is located in Graz. The Technische Universität Graz was founded in 1811, and is still committed to excellence in research and teaching related to various technology-oriented fields and fostering strong connections with national as well as international industry and academia.

I sincerely hope that you will be enjoying ICST 2015. We have been working hard to offer you a great experience in Graz. Complementing our scientific program, there will be two social events. That is, the Welcome Reception will take place on Tuesday at the very conference venue, and on Wednesday we invite you to join us for the Banquet Dinner at the Alte Universität Graz.

It is our pleasure to host three excellent keynote speakers this year. With Mark Harman from University College London, and Helmut Veith from TU Wien, we have two excellent researchers that have been with the testing and verification community for a long time. Nick Green from Twitter will offer us new insights in the more practical view on our world of testing and verification, as experienced by major players in today's business. As will be evident from these keynotes, both, foundational research and evolution of practical applications of testing, are essential for driving the advancement of our recent and important field in the domain of software engineering.

Attached to the conference are seven workshops targeting individual aspects of testing and quality assurance. I would like to thank the workshop chairs Mercedes G. Merayo and Eric Wong for their selection of this year's workshops. My thanks go also to the workshop organizers and all the people involved in making the workshops the substantial contribution to ICST that they are. I am convinced that an excellent workshop program is a key asset of a successful conference, allowing not only for presenting research but also providing a comfortable environment for detailed discussions among participants on focused topics.

For ICST's main research track, the program committee chaired by Gordon Fraser and Darko Marinov selected 32 papers for presentation out of 132 submissions. I would like to thank them for ensuring a fair and excellent reviewing process, which is certainly hard work for such a competitive conference as ICST. I am sure that every participant will find excellent papers catching their interest and stimulating new research that will lay the path for even more state-of-the-art ideas and solutions in testing, verification and validation. Complementing the main research track, we offer a track focusing on testing in practice that is chaired by Mihai Nica, Ina Schieferdecker and Tom Zimmerman. There is also a PhD Symposium, chaired by Arnaud Gottlieb and Sudipto Ghosh, and last but not least, a testing tools track chaired by Arcuri and Sigrid Eldh. Like the workshops, all these tracks have individual program committees and reviewing processes. I would like to thank all the respective program committee members and specifically their chairs for their hard work on selecting the papers.

My thanks go also to all the sponsors and supporters for their efforts and financial contributions. Last but not least, I would like to personally thank all the other people involved in carrying out ICST 2015, e.g., the members of the publicity committee chaired by Bernhard Aichernig, the financial chair Bernhard Peischl, the publication chair Birgit Hofer, the web chair Sina Shamshiri, and the members of the local organizing committee, for their passion, their involvement in discussions and their great and essential work.

I sincerely hope that you will enjoy ICST this year and that you will take a lot of new ideas back home with you. Thank you for coming and being part of ICST 2015, making it an event that we will all enjoy.

With best regards,

Franz Wotawa  
(General Chair)

## General Chair

Franz Wotawa (TU Graz, Austria)

## PC-Chairs

Gordon Fraser (Univ. of Sheffield, UK)

Darko Marinov (Univ. of Illinois, USA)

## Testing in Practice Track Chairs

Mihai Nica (AVL, Austria)

Ina Schieferdecker (Fraunhofer, Germany)

Thomas Zimmermann (Microsoft Research, USA)

## Workshop Chairs

Mercedes G. Merayo (UCM, Spain)

Eric Wong (Univ. of Texas, USA)

## Ph.D. Symposium Chairs

Arnaud Gottlieb (SIMULA Research Labs, Norway)

Sudipto Ghosh (CSU, USA)

## Testing Tools Chairs

Andrea Arcuri, Scienta, Norway, and University of LUX

Sigrid Eldh (Ericsson, Sweden)

## Publicity Committee

Bernhard Aichernig, TU Graz, Austria (Chair)

Marcio Delamaro, Universidade de Sao Paulo, BRA

Alex Groce, Oregon State University, USA

Zheng Li, Beijing University of Chemical Technology, China

Corina Pasareanu, NASA, USA

Willem Visser, University of Stellenbosch, South Africa

## Finance Chair

Bernhard Peischl (Softnet / TU Graz, Austria)

## Publication Chair

Birgit Hofer, TU Graz, Austria

## Web Chair

Sina Shamshiri, University of Sheffield, UK

## Program Committee

Bernhard Aichernig, TU Graz, Austria  
Nadia Alshahwan, University College London, UK  
Paul Ammann, George Mason University, USA  
Anneliese Andrews, University of Denver, USA  
Andrea Arcuri, Scienta, Norway, and University of LUX  
Tom Ball, Microsoft Research, USA  
Bob Binder, System Verification Associates, LLC, USA  
Lionel Briand, University of Luxembourg, Luxembourg  
Jeffrey Carver, University of Alabama, USA  
Byoungju Choi, Ewha Woman's University, Korea  
James Clause, University of Delaware, USA  
Ian Craggs, IBM United Kingdom, UK  
Christoph Csallner, University of Texas at Arlington, USA  
Bojan Cukic, University of North Carolina at Charlotte, USA  
Marcio Eduardo Delamaro, Universidade de Sao Paulo, BRA  
Massimiliano Di Penta, Dept. of Engineering – Univ. of Sannio, Italy  
Hyunsook Do, North Dakota State University, USA  
Michael Felderer, University of Innsbruck, Austria  
Vahid Garousi, Atilim University, Turkey  
Arnaud Gotlieb, SIMULA Research Laboratory, Norway  
Mark Grechanik, University of Illinois at Chicago, USA  
Wolfgang Grieskamp, Google, USA  
William G.J. Halfond, University of Southern California, USA  
Toru Hasegawa, Osaka University, USA  
Rob Hierons, Brunel University, UK  
Florentin Ipate, University of Bucharest, Romania  
Raghu Kacker, NIST, USA  
Aditya Kanade, Indian Institute of Science, India  
Sarfraz Khurshid, The University of Texas at Austin, USA  
Moonzoo Kim, KAIST, Korea  
Bogdan Korel, Illinois Institute of Technology, USA  
Rick Kuhn, NIST, USA  
Yu Lei, University of Texas at Arlington, USA  
Eda Marchetti, ISTI-CNR, Italy  
Leonardo Mariani, University of Milano Bicocca, Italy  
Wes Masri, American University of Beirut, Lebanon  
Atif Memon, University of Maryland, USA  
Tejeddine Mouelhi, University of Luxembourg, Luxembourg  
Brian Nielsen, Aalborg University, Denmark  
Manuel Oriol, ABB Corporate Research, Switzerland  
Tom Ostrand, Rutgers University, USA  
Mauro Pezze, University of Lugano, Switzerland  
Lori Pollock, University of Delaware, USA  
Marc Roper, University of Strathclyde, UK  
Gregg Roethermel, University of Nebraska – Lincoln, USA  
Abhik Roychoudhury, National University of Singapore, SGP  
Per Runeson, Lund University, Sweden  
Vasile Rus, The University of Memphis, USA  
Junaid Haroon Siddiqui, UT Austin, USA  
Saurabh Sinha, IBM Research, India  
Mary Lou Soffa, University of Virginia, USA  
Sara Sprenkle, Washington & Lee University, USA  
Paul Strooper, The University of Queensland, Australia  
Lin Tan, University of Waterloo, Canada  
Nikolai Tillmann, Microsoft Research, USA  
Paolo Tonella, Fondazione Bruno Kessler – IRST, Italy  
Jan Tretmans, TNO – Embedded Systems Innovation, NL  
T.H. Tse, The University of Hong Kong, Hong Kong  
Tatsuhiko Tsuchiya, Osaka University, Japan  
Mark Utting, University of Waikato, New Zealand

## Program Committee (continued)

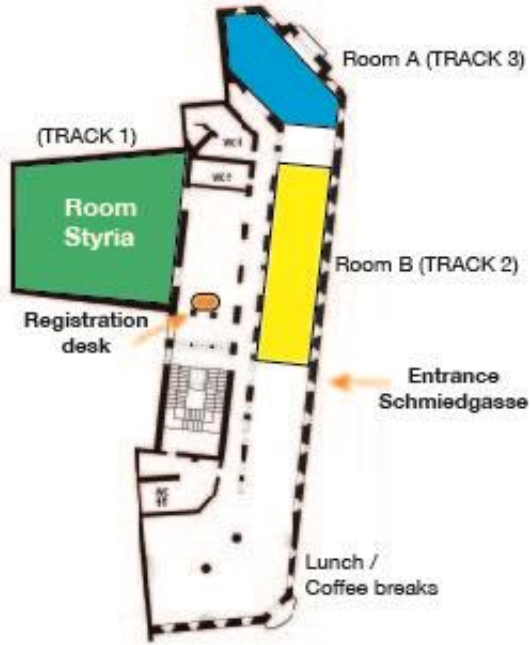
Arie van Deursen, Delft University of Technology, Netherlands  
Miroslav Velev, Aries Design Automation, USA  
Helene Waeselynck, LAAS-CNRS, France  
Neil Walkinshaw, University of Leicester, UK  
Hironori Washizaki, Waseda University, Japan  
Stephan Weissleder, Thales, Germany  
Michael Whalen, University of Minnesota, USA  
Tao Xie, University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, USA  
Nina Yevtushenko, Tomsk State University, Russia  
Xiangyu Zhang, Purdue University, USA

## Testing in Practice Track Committee

Jacek Czerwonka, Microsoft  
Mark Grechanik, University of Illinois at Chicago  
Wolfgang Grieskamp, Google  
Andrej Pietschker, Giesecke & Devrient  
Brian Robinson, ABB  
Markus Schacher, KnowGravity Inc.  
Johannes Schauer, Osram  
Stephan Weissleder, Thales  
Justyna Zander, Berner & Mattner

## Tool Track Committee

Christoph Csallner, University of Texas at Arlington  
Shaukat Ali, Simula Research Laboratory  
Shin Yoo, University College London  
Adnan Causevic, Malardalen University  
Valentin Dallmeier, Saarland University  
Tanja E. J. Vos, Universidad Politécnica de Valencia  
Manuel Oriol, ABB Corporate Research  
Mike Papadakis, Luxembourg University  
Tibor Csöndes, Ericsson Hungary  
Claire Legoues, Carnegie Mellon  
Francisco Gomes Oliveira Neto,  
Universidade Federal de Campina Grande  
Yue Jia, University College London  
Hadi Hemmati, University of Manitoba  
José Miguel Rojas, The University of Sheffield  
Fabrizio Pastore, University of Luxembourg  
Muhammad Zohaib Iqbal, National University  
of Computer & Emerging Sciences, Pakistan  
Juan Pablo Galeotti, Saarland University



Floor plan ICST 2015 main conference  
(see ICSTW 2015 floor plan workshop days)

## Welcome Reception

takes place in Congress Graz on April 14<sup>th</sup> at 6:00 pm

## Social event

### Banquet dinner

Wednesday, April 15<sup>th</sup> at 7:00 pm

#### Location:

**Alte Universität, Hofgasse 14**

(within a few minutes walking distance)



## DAY 1 - Tuesday, April 14th

08:15		Registration	
08:45		Welcome	
09:00		<b>Keynote 1 - Mark Harman / Chair: G. Fraser</b> Achievements, open problems and challenges for search based software testing	
10:30		Coffee Break	
Track 1 - Room Styria Test Generation 1 Chair: H. Waeselyneck	11:00	A. Panichella, F. M. Kifetew, P. Tonella <b>Reformulating Branch Coverage as a Many-Objective Optimization Problem</b>	Track 2 - Room B Static Analysis Chair: A. Podgurski
		S. Mirshokraie, A. Mesbah, K. Pattabiraman <b>JSEFT: Automated JavaScript Unit Test Generation</b>	
		S. Poulding, R. Feldt <b>Re-using Generators of Complex Test Data</b>	
11:00		Jing Xu, Yu Lei, R. Carver, D. Kung <b>A Lightweight, Static Approach to Detecting Unbounded Thread-Instantiation Loops</b>	
		J. Midtgaard, A. Møller <b>QuickChecking Static Analysis Properties</b>	
		S. Bardin, M. Delahaye, R. David, N. Kosmatov, M. Papadakis, Y. Le Traon, J. Marion <b>Sound and Quasi-Complete Detection of Infeasible Test Requirements</b>	
12:30		Lunch	
Track 1 - Room Styria Web and App Testing Chair: Y. Labiche	13:30	D. Appelt, C. D. Nguyen, L. Briand <b>Behind an Application Firewall, Are We Safe from SQL Injection Attacks?</b>	Track 2 - Room B Test Selection and Prioritisation Chair: M. Felderer
		M. Leotta, A. Stocco, F. Ricca, P. Tonella <b>Using Multi-Locators to Increase the Robustness of Web Test Cases</b>	
		P. S. Kochhar, F. Thung, N. Nagappan, T. Zimmermann, D. Lo <b>Understanding the Test Automation Culture of App Developers</b>	
	M. Wan, Y. Jin, D. Li, W. G. J. Halfond <b>Detecting Display Energy Hotspots in Android Apps</b>		
13:30		D. Mondal, H. Hemmati, S. Durocher <b>Exploring Test Suite Diversification and Code Coverage in Multi-Objective Test Case Selection</b>	
		H. Hemmati, Z. Fang, M. Mantyla <b>Prioritizing Manual Test Cases in Traditional and Rapid Release Environments</b>	
		E. J. Rapos, J. Dingel <b>Using Fuzzy Logic &amp; Symbolic Execution to Prioritize UML-RT Test Cases</b>	
		S. Arlt, T. Morciniec, A. Podelski, S. Wagner <b>If A fails, can B still succeed? Inferring dependencies between test results in automotive system testing</b>	



15:30

## Coffee Break

16:00

Track 1 - Room Styria  
Model-based Testing  
Chair: P. Runeson

S. H. Jensen, S. Thummalapenta, S. Sinha, S. Chandra  
**Test Generation from Business Rules**

E. Alégroth, E. Bache  
**On the Industrial Applicability of TextTest:  
An Empirical Case Study**

P. Arcaini, A. Gargantini, P. Vavassori  
**Generating Tests for Detecting Faults in Feature Models**

16:00

Track 2 - Room B  
Bug Bash

see local announcements

18:00

## Welcome Reception

### NOTES:

## DAY 2 - Wednesday, April 15th

08:15		Registration						
09:00		Keynote 2 - Helmut Veith / Chair: F. Wotawa Perspectives on White-Box Testing: Coverage, Concurrency, and Concolic Execution						
10:30		Coffee Break						
Track 1 - Room Styria Model Checking & SAT Solving Chair: P. Ammann	11:00	H. Zhang, T. Aoki, Y. Chiba <b>Yes! You Can Use Your Model Checker to Verify OSEK/VDX Applications</b>	Track 2 - Room B Test Analysis Chair: J. Tretmans	11:00	D. Di Nardo, F. Pastore, L. Briand <b>Generating Complex and Faulty Test Data Through Model-Based Mutation Analysis</b>	Track 3 - Room A PhD Symposium	11:00	see local announcements
		K. C. Castillos, H. Waeselynck, V. Wiels <b>Show Me New Counterexamples: A Path-Based Approach</b>			T. Pankumhang, M. Rutherford <b>Iterative Instrumentation for Code Coverage in Time-Sensitive Systems</b>			N. Erman, V. Tufvesson, M. Borg, P. Runeson, A. Ardö <b>Navigating Information Overload Caused by Automated Testing - A Clustering Approach in Multi-Branch Development</b>
12:30		Lunch						
Track 1 - Room Styria Test Generation 2 Chair: Y. Le Traon	13:30	Z. Bai, G. Shu, A. Podgurski <b>NUMFL: Localizing Faults in Numerical Software Using a Value-Based Causal Model</b>	Track 2 - Room B Testing Tools	13:30	T. Kobashi, N. Yoshioka, H. Kaiya, T. Okubo, M. Yoshizawa, H. Washizaki, Y. Fukazawa <b>TESEM: A Tool for Verifying Security Design Pattern Applications by Model Testing</b>	Track 3 - Room A PhD Symposium	13:30	see local announcements
		T. Huuhtanen, J. Itkonen, C. Lassenius <b>Combining Algebraic and Domain Testing to Design Adequate Test Cases for Signal Processing Algorithms</b>			B. K. Aichernig, H. Brandl, E. Jöbstl, W. Krenn, R. Schlick, S. Tiran <b>MoMuT::UML - Model-based Mutation Testing for UML</b>			

Track 1 - Room Styria  
Test Generation 2  
Chair: Y. Le Traon

T. Yu and M. B. Cohen  
**Guided Test Generation for  
Finding Worst-Case Stack  
Usage in Embedded Systems**

Track 2 - Room B  
Testing Tools

E. M. Rodrigues, M. Bernardino,  
L. Costa, A. F. Zorzo, F. Oliveira  
**PLeTsPerf - A Model-based  
Performance Testing Tool**

D. Honfi, A. Vörös, Z. Micskei  
**SEViz: A Tool for Visualizing  
Symbolic Execution**

S. Mahajan, W. G. J. Halfond  
**WebSee: A Tool for Debugging  
HTML Presentation Failures**

Track 3 - Room A  
PhD Symposium

see local announcements

15:00

Coffee Break

15:30

see local announcements

15:30

N. Li, A. Escalona, Y. Guo, J. Offutt  
**A Scalable Big Data Test  
Framework (30")**

T. Noguchi, H. Washizaki, Y.  
Fukazawa, A. Sato, K. Ota  
**History-Based Test Case  
Prioritization for Black Box  
Testing on a New Product using  
Ant Colony Optimization (30")**

M. Oriol  
**Testing Legacy Embedded Code:  
Landing on a Software  
Engineering Desert Island (15")**

S. Ali, T. Yue  
**U-Test: Evolving, Modelling and  
Testing Realistic Uncertain  
Behaviours of Cyber-Physical  
Systems (15")**

Track 1 - Room Styria  
Panel

Track 3 - Room A  
Testing in Practice

17:00

19:00

Banquet Dinner

## DAY 3 - Thursday, April 16th

08:15		Registration			
09:00		Keynote 3 - Nicholas (Nick) Green / Chair: D. Marinov Testing in a large service based architecture, from unit testing to acceptance testing			
10:30		Coffee Break			
11:00	V. Dantas, A. Blouin, B. Baudry <b>Classifying and Qualifying GUI Defects</b>	11:00	R. Carbone, L. Compagna, A. Panichella, S. E. Ponta <b>Security Threat Identification and Testing</b>	11:00	D. Künzle, C. Worms <b>A Virtual Bank For Development And Testing (30")</b>
	E. Alégroth, Z. Gao, R. A. P. Oliveira, A. Memon <b>Conceptualization and Evaluation of Component-based Testing Unified with Visual GUI Testing: an Empirical Study</b>		S. Hallé, N. Bergeron, F. Guérin, G. Le Breton <b>Testing Web Applications Through Layout Constraints</b>		R. Korosec, R. Pfarhofer <b>Supporting the Transition to an Agile Test Matrix (30")</b>
Track 1 - Room Styria GUI Testing Chair: A. Memon	S. Mahajan, W. G. J. Halfond <b>Detection and Localization of HTML Presentation Failures Using Computer Vision-Based Techniques</b>	Track 2 - Room B Testing Tools	S. Herbold, A. De Francesco, J. Grabowski, P. Harms, L. M. Hillah, F. Kordon, A.-P. Maesano, L. Maesano, C. Di Napoli, F. De Rosa, M. A. Schneider, N. Tonello, M.-C. Wendland, P.-H. Wullemmin <b>The MIDAS Cloud Platform for Testing SOA Applications</b>	Track 3 - Room A Testing in Practice 2	C. El Salloum <b>Seamless Integration of Test Information Management and Calibration Data Management in the Overall Automotive Development Process (15")</b>
			D. Werner <b>Fluently reading, writing and speaking hexadecimal with Gepetto's help</b>		E. Holleis <b>Integrating Concolic Testing into an Industrial Embedded Software Development Workflow (15")</b>
12:30		Lunch			

13:30

Track 1 - Room Styria  
Symbolic Execution  
Chair: B. Aichernig

L. Cseppentó, Z. Micskei  
**Evaluating Symbolic Execution-based Test Tools**

Q. Yi, Z. Yang, S. Guo, C. Wang, J. Liu, C. Zhao  
**Postconditioned Symbolic Execution**

C. Nguyen, H. Yoshida, M. Prasad, I. Ghosh, K. Sen  
**Generating Succinct Test Cases using Don't Care Analysis**

13:30

Track 2 - Room B  
Tool Demo

**Demonstration of Testing Tools**

13:30

Track 3 - Room A  
Testing in Practice 3

M. D. Tokcan, O. Ozturk, H. Tuna  
**MetTest: A Test Automation Framework for Development of a Point-to-Multipoint Radio (30")**

G. Brajnik, A. Baruzzo, S. Fabbro  
**Model-based Continuous Integration Testing or Responsiveness of Web Applications (30")**

A. Santos, I. Correia  
**Mobile Testing in Software Industry using Agile: Challenges and Opportunities (15")**

S. Mohacsi, M. Felderer, A. Beer  
**A Case Study on the Efficiency of Model-Based Testing at the European Space Agency (15")**

15:00

Coffee Break

15:30

Track 1 - Room Styria  
Open SC Meeting

**Open Steering Committee Meeting**

15:30

Track 2 - Room B  
ASQT - Scaling Agility

R. Brenner, S. Wunder  
**Scaled Agile Framework: Presentation and Real World Example**

A. Janes  
**A Guide to Lean Software Development in Action**

W. Richter  
**PMBOK vs. Agile Methods: How Cultural Change can become Transparent**

15:30

Track 3 - Room A  
ASQT - Dependable Systems

S. Puri-Jobi  
**Test Automation of NFC ICs using Jenkins and NUnit**

W. Vorraber, G. Lichtenegger, D. Neuchbacher, S. Vössner  
**Designing sustainable information systems for organizations operating in safety critical environments**

P. Kieseberg, P. Frühwirth, E. Weippl, S. Schrittwieser  
**Security Tests for Mobile Applications - Why using TLS/SSL is not enough**

17:30